

(Unit 7)

Date :

المضارع التام

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The Present Perfect

He, she, it { has
we, you, they, I { have P.P

المتكلمين

- * I have watched a film.
- * Omar has bought a new car.
- * Has Karim lost his money? سؤال
- * They haven't left the stadium yet. نفى
- * Some CDs have been bought مجهول

- * استخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن حدث تم في الماضي وله أثر
- I have eaten a lot of food, so I feel very full.
- * حدث بدأ في الماضي وما زال مستمراً حتى الآن
- Mona has studied English for ten years.

ملاحظات هامة على المضارع التام (بديلة الرالة)

1) just (has, have) - تواتر - حالاً

- He has just come back from his holiday

2) already (تأماماً، بالفعل)

- I have already bought a lot of bread.

- He has sent the email already.

- Have you eaten all the food already?

3) ever (مطلقاً)

- Have you ever travelled to Cairo before?

- This is the most impressive film I've ever watched

- Nothing like that has ever happened.

4) never (مطلقاً)

- They have never eaten Chinese food before

5) yet (أخر لحظة، انقضى أو السؤال)

- Has your test started yet?

- I haven't finished my homework yet.

14) For how long have you lived in Aswan ?

15) I have never eaten such delicious food.

I have never eaten delicious food like that |

I have never eaten food as delicious as that

I have never eaten food more delicious than that

That is the most delicious food I have ever eaten.

الفرق بين الماضي البسيط و المضارع التام
يستخدم كلا الزمنين للتعبير عن أحداث انتهت

المضارع التام Present perfect

الماضي البسيط Past Simple

- I have lost my money. I can't go to the Cinema

حدث تم في الماضي وله أثر

- He has travelled to Cairo

لا تحدث زمن حدوث الفعل

- He has lived in Cairo

for two years

ما زال يعيش هناك

- I lost my money last week

له حدث تم وانتهى

- He travelled to Cairo

yesterday.

له حدث زمن حدوث الفعل

- He lived in Cairo for

two years.

له لا يعيش هناك الآن

المضارع التام المستمر
The present Perfect Continuous

He, she, it { has
I we you they { have been v+ing

يعبر عن حدث بدأ في الماضي واستمر حتى الوقت الحاضر

* يستخدم غالباً مع كلمات إضمار البسيط

- Omar has been doing exercise for two hours

- Mona has been studying since the morning

- We have been working in this factory

for five years.



Desuky



الفرق بين المضارع التام البسيط والمضارع التام المستمر

المضارع التام المستمر	المضارع التام
<p>* Mona has been doing her homework, so she looks tired يركز على طول مدة الحث واستمراره</p> <p>* He has been drinking 3 cups of tea (X) لا يستخدم لو ذكر عدد مرات حدوث الشيء</p> <p>* I have been knowing my friends for a year لا يستخدم مع الأفعال اللحظية الادراك، الشعور، الجواس - الخ</p> <p>* They have been reclaiming the desert for five years now for ----- now since ----- now hasn't finished yet haven't</p>	<p>- He has had a big meal شبعان So he is full حدث تم وأكمل وله أثر</p> <p>- He has drunk 3 cups of tea this evening يستخدم لو ذكر عدد مرات حدوث الفعل</p> <p>- I have known my friends for a year يستخدم مع الأفعال اللحظية الادراك، الشعور، الجواس - الخ (like, love, taste, hear See, smell, agree Seem, promise, know wish, hate, belong, be recognise, possess</p>

With my best wishes

Mr. Ramadan

8-1-2022